

PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) Construct NFA with epsilon for the $RE = (a/b)^*ab$ and convert into DFA and further find the minimized DFA.

Or

- (b) Prove for every $n \geq 1$ by mathematical induction $\sum_{i=1}^n i^3 = \{n(n+1)/2\}^2$.

12. (a) Given the CFG G , find CFG G' in CNF generating the language $L(G) - \{\epsilon\}$

$S \rightarrow AACD$

$A \rightarrow aAb | \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow aC | a$

$D \rightarrow aDa | bDb | \epsilon$

Or

- (b) Convert the following grammar G into Greibach Normal Form (GNF)

$S \rightarrow XA | BB$

$B \rightarrow b | SB$

$X \rightarrow b$

$A \rightarrow a$

13. (a) (i) Construct a DPDA for even length palindrome.

- (ii) Prove - If PDA P is constructed from CFG G by the above construction, then $N(P) = L(G)$.

Or

- (b) Convert the following CFG to PDA and verify for $(a+b)$ and $a++$

$I \rightarrow a | b | Ia | Ib | I0 | I1$

$E \rightarrow I | E + E | E * E | (E)$

14. (a) Construct a TM to reverse the given string.

Or

- (b) Explain Multi tape and Multi head Turing machine with suitable example.

15. (a) Explain recursive and recursively enumerable languages with suitable example.

Or

- (b) Explain tractable and intractable problem with suitable example.