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## Question Paper Code : 50468

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2017

Eighth Semester

Electrical and Electronics Engineering

EE 6010 : HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT TRANSMISSION

(Regulations 2013)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions.

### PART – A

(10×2=20 Marks)

1. Classify HVDC links.
2. Why is bipolar DC link most commonly used ?
3. Why the three-phase bridge circuit is invariably used for conversion and inversion in HVDC system ?
4. What is the effect of source reactance on converter without AC filters ?
5. Give the start-up procedure of a DC link with long-pulse firing.
6. State why feedback control of power in a DC link is not desirable ?
7. Distinguish between characteristic and non-characteristic harmonics.
8. How the effectiveness of the DC filter is judged in HVDC system ?
9. What are the four basic variables in a converter are used for dc load flow solution ?
10. Give the procedure of dc load flow solution.

### PART – B

(5×16=80 Marks)

11. a) Give a comparison between HVDC system with EHVAC system based on economics, technical performance and reliability when bulk power is transmitted over a long distance. (16)
- (OR)
- b) i) Briefly discuss about the various considerations in planning for HVDC system depends on the application. (8)
  - ii) What is the necessity of circuit breakers in HVDC system ? Discuss the operation of any one-type of HVDC circuit breakers. (8)



12. a) With neat sketches, describe the individual characteristics of a converter bridge when operating as a i) rectifier and ii) inverter. (16)
- (OR)
- b) Explain the method for obtaining steady state solution of equations for a six-pulse HVDC converter bridge with filters. (16)
13. a) Describe the two basic firing angle control schemes adopted for HVDC system with neat sketches. Also discuss the merits and demerits of each scheme. (16)
- (OR)
- b) Explain in detail the converter control characteristics of HVDC system. (16)
14. a) i) What are the causes of non-characteristics harmonics ? And explain in detail. (8)
- ii) Give the design aspects of single tuned filter. (8)
- (OR)
- b) Explain the concept of reactive power requirement in a HVDC converter and discuss how they are affected by the converter control methods with its characteristics ? (16)
15. a) Derive the mathematical modeling model of a DC network, DC converter and its controllers in the power flow analysis. (16)
- (OR)
- b) i) Explain the per unit system for DC quantities. (6)
- ii) With detailed flowchart, explain the procedure of simultaneous and sequential methods of AC-DC power flow analysis. (10)