

# Question Paper Code: 25150

# B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2018.

#### Third Semester

# Electrical and Electronics Engineering

# ME 8792 - POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

(Regulations 2017)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

#### Answer ALL questions.

#### PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What do you understand by co-generation system?
- 2. What are super critical boilers?
- 3. List the essential components of diesel power plant.
- 4. Mention the methods of improving a simple gas turbine cycle efficiency?
- 5. What are thermal reactors?

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- 6. Why is pressurised heavy water reactor is the preferred reactor in India?
- 7. List the different types of hydro plants according to the quantity of water available?
- 8. What is solar photovoltaic cell and module?
- 9. Define plant use factor? How is it related to the plant capacity factor?
- 10. What is a load duration curve? Mention its use.

## PART B — $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ marks})$

- 11. (a) (i) Discuss the advantages of pulverized coal firing.
- (6)
- (ii) List out the unique features that make circulating fluidized bed boilers more attractive than other solid fuel fired boilers. (7)

	(b)	(i)	With a schematic mention the working principles and necessity	OI.
·			(1) Condenser (2) Draught system.	(4+4)
		(ii)	Draw a schematic of the layout of a thermal power plant.	(5)
12.	(a)	(i)	Enumerate the applications of diesel electric power plants.	(6)
	•	(ii)	What are the functions of a fuel injection system of a	liesel <sup>*</sup>
			plant?	(7)
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	(b)	(i)	Write a note on combined cycle plant and its merits.	(6)
		(ii)	Discuss the performance characteristics of a gas turbine plant.	(7)
13.	(a)	(i)	Explain the characteristic features of a Pressurised water re	actor
		•	with a sketch.	(10)
	:	(ii)	Write any one nuclear fission reaction:	(3)
			$\mathbf{Or}$	
	(b)	(i)	Describe with a sketch, the main features of CANDU	type
	. :		reactor.	(9)
		(ii)	Mention some standard safety measures adopted in a nuclear plant.	power (4)
14.	(a)	(i)	Explain with a neat diagram the operation of a hydro electric	power
	. 1		plant. What are its advantages?	. (9)
		(ii)	List some turbines used in hydro electric power plant.	(4)
2 .			Or	
	(b)	Dis	cuss about the construction and working of a solar photovolta	ic and
		sola	ar thermal plants.	(7+6)
15.	(a)	(i)	Enlist and explain the types of power tariffs.	(7)
		(ii)	Compare the operating and capital cost of Thermal and N	
		A	power plants. Or	(6)
	(b)	(i)	Draw a typical load curve. Mention its salient features.	(8)
		(ii)	List some commonly adopted pollution control strategies thermal power plant.	s for a

### PART C — $(1 \times 15 = 15 \text{ marks})$

16. (a) The maximum load on a thermal power plant of 60 MW capacity is 50 MW at an annual load factor of 50%. The loads having maximum demands of 25 MW, 20 MW, 8 MW and, 5 MW are connected to the power station. Determine: (i) Average load on power station, (ii) Energy generated per year, (iii) Demand factor and (iv) Diversity factor. (15)

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(b) A hydro power plant is to be used as peak load plant at an annual load factor of 30%. The average electrical energy obtained during the year is  $750 \times 10^5$  kwh. Determine the maximum demand. If the plant capacity factor is 24% find reserve of the plant. (15)